



# ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT AND MACHINES: FINITE ELEMENT ANALYSIS

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**TYPE OF COURSE** : New | Core\_Elective | UG/PG

**COURSE DURATION** : 8 weeks (20 Jul' 20 - 11 Sep' 20)

**EXAM DATE** : 27 Sep 2020

**PRE-REQUISITES** : Basics of Electromagnetic Fields and Electrical Machines

**INTENDED AUDIENCE** : Electrical and Electronics Engineering Students, Electrical Industry Professionals

**INDUSTRIES APPLICABLE TO** : Companies manufacturing electrical and electronic products consisting of magnetic and insulating components

## **COURSE OUTLINE :**

The course consists of theory and applications of Finite Element Method (FEM). This numerical technique, applied for solving partial differential equations, is popularly used by researchers and practicing engineers for design, development and optimization of electrical equipment and machines. A course of FEM is being included in many universities in India at UG and PG level.

## **ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :**

Dr. S. V. Kulkarni is INAE (Indian National Academy of Engineering) Chair Professor in the Department of Electrical Engineering, Indian Institute of Technology Bombay. He is a Fellow of IEEE and INAE. He was Editor of IEEE Transactions on Power Delivery (2012-2019).

## **COURSE PLAN :**

- Week 1:** Introduction to the course need for finite element analysis , Analytical Vs Numerical techniques for solving Partial Differential Equations (PDEs) , Revisiting important concepts in electromagnetics - 1 , Revisiting important concepts in electromagnetics - 2 , Magnetic vector potential
- Week 2:** PDEs in low frequency electromagnetics , Theory of eddy currents , Variational calculus and energy minimization approach , Variational approach to solve PDEs , Whole domain approximation
- Week 3:** Tutorial , Sub domain approximation , 1D FEM , Scilab code for 1D FEM – Tutorial , Error distribution
- Week 4:** 2D FEM – Formulation and shape functions , 2D FEM – Formation of global coefficient matrix, 2D FEM – Boundary conditions and solution , Scilab code – 2D FEM , Gmsh based freeware meshing
- Week 6:** Tutorial on 1D and 2D FEM , Solution of diffusion equation (time - harmonic problems) , Application: bar – plate , eddy current problem Eddy current loss in windings , Induction motor: torque – speed characteristics
- Week 7:** Axisymmetric problem , Permanent magnets – Theory , Permanent magnets – FE analysis , Current fed solid conductors: FE Theory , Skin and proximity effects in windings
- Week 8:** Voltage fed stranded conductors: FE theory and applications , FEM for rotating machines: periodic boundary conditions, calculation of slot inductance of an induction motor , Force computations :  $\mathbf{J} \times \mathbf{B}$ , stress tensor, and virtual work methods , FE analysis for force computations , Voltage fed circuit-field coupled transient analysis: inrush current computation