



# COMPUTATIONAL COMPLEXITY THEORY

**RAGHUNATH TEWARI**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
IIT Kanpur

**TYPE OF COURSE** : New | Elective | UG/PG

**COURSE DURATION** : 12 Weeks (18 Jan' 21 - 09 Apr' 21)

**EXAM DATE** : 25 Apr 2021

**PRE-REQUISITES** : Design and Analysis of Algorithms, Theory of Computation

**INTENDED AUDIENCE** : Advanced undergraduate and postgraduate students

**COURSE OUTLINE :**

In this course we study mathematical techniques that enable us to show the power and limitations of various computational models. We consider these models by putting restrictions on the resources that the model can use and study the class of problems that are solvable by these models. We also compare the various classes that are thus obtained and try to give relations between them.

**ABOUT INSTRUCTOR :**

Raghunath Tewari is an Associate Professor in the department of Computer Science and Engineering at IIT Kanpur. His research interests lie in the areas of computational complexity theory, algorithms and graph theory.

**COURSE PLAN :**

**Week 1:** NP Completeness

**Week 2:** Hierarchy Theorems, Space Complexity

**Week 3:** Space Complexity (Cont'd)

**Week 4:** Polynomial Hierarchy

**Week 5:** Circuit Complexity

**Week 6:** Randomized Complexity

**Week 7:** Valiant Vazirani Theorem

**Week 8:** Toda's Theorem, Complexity of Permanent function

**Week 9:** Interactive Proofs

**Week 10:** Interactive Proofs (contd)

**Week 11:** Circuit Lower Bounds

**Week 12:** Communication Complexity, PCP Theorem