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Courses » Basics of Noise and its Measurements Announcements Course Ask a Question Progress



Unit 3 - Week 2

Course outline

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Week 1

Week 2

- Lecture 7: Modeling sound propagation
- Lecture 8: The Momentum equation
- Lecture 9: The Continuity equation and Gas law
- Lecture 10: 1-D Wave equation
- Lecture 11: General solution for 1-D wave equation
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- Quiz : Week 2: Assignment
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Week 2: Assignment

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed. **Due on 2017-02-07, 23:59 IST**
As per our records you have not submitted this assignment.

1) When ratio of amplitude of *complex pressure* to amplitude of *complex velocity* is taken, what we will get _____? **1 point**

- acoustic resonance.
- acoustic power.
- acoustic intensity.
- acoustic impedance.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

acoustic impedance.

2) What do you mean by Constant mass assumption _____? **1 point**

- mass flow is constant.
- fluid can receive and expel energy.
- mass flow is constant and fluid can receive and expel energy.
- mass flow is not constant and fluid can neither receive nor expel energy.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

mass flow is constant and fluid can receive and expel energy.

3) when a sound wave passes through a gas Which thermodynamic process accurately captures the behavior of it ? **1 point**

- Isobaric process.
- Isochoric process.
- Isothermal process.
- Adiabatic process.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Adiabatic process.

4) Which of the following is true for inviscid fluid? **1 point**

- Inviscid fluids have viscosity.
- Inviscid fluids have no viscosity.
- Inviscid fluids can resist shear.
- Options b and c are correct.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Inviscid fluids have no viscosity.

5) Which of the following option is not required for deriving the 1-D Wave Equation? 1 point

- Newton's 2nd law of motion.
- Conservation of mass.
- Equilibrium of moment.
- Gas law.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Equilibrium of moment.

6) Particle acceleration during sound wave propagation in fluid media is directly proportional to _____? 1 point

- velocity gradient.
- pressure gradient.
- square of velocity gradient.
- square of pressure gradient.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

pressure gradient.

7) What is mass flux? 1 point

- Mass flow per unit area.
- Rate of mass flow per unit area.
- Rate of mass flow.
- All the options are correct.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Rate of mass flow per unit area.

8) What is the logic underlying the selection of adiabatic process for developing 1 D wave equation? 1 point

- Temperature during the sound propagation remains constant.
- Heat dissipation time is very low compared to the sound propagation time.
- Heat dissipation time is very high compared to the sound propagation time.
- Volume of the medium of propagation varies considerably when sound waves transverses.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Heat dissipation time is very low compared to the sound propagation time.

9) How does rate of change of pressure relate to rate of change of volume? 1 point

- $\frac{\partial p}{\partial t} = -\frac{\gamma P_0}{V_0} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t}$
- $\frac{\partial p}{\partial t} = \frac{\gamma P_0}{V_0} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t}$
- $\frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t} = -\frac{\gamma P_0}{V_0} \frac{\partial p}{\partial t}$
-



$$\frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t} = \frac{\gamma P_0}{V_0} \frac{\partial p}{\partial t}$$

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

$$\frac{\partial p}{\partial t} = -\frac{\gamma P_0}{V_0} \frac{\partial \tau}{\partial t}$$

10) The wave equation developed does not account for dissipation of energy due to generation of heat. This is because ____.

1 point

- An assumption was made that the process is adiabatic.
- An assumption was made that the flow is continuous.
- An assumption was made that the fluid is inviscid.
- An assumption was made that the process adheres to Newton's second law.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

An assumption was made that the fluid is inviscid.

11) How is the adiabatic assumption for sound propagation verified ?

1 point

- Theoretically sound propagation cannot be isothermal, isobaric or isochoric process and hence adiabatic.
- Adiabatic assumption was assumed empirically.
- By comparing experimentally measured value of sound velocity with the theoretically obtained values.
- From the understanding of Fanno Flow (adiabatic flow through a constant area duct where the effect of friction is considered).

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

By comparing experimentally measured value of sound velocity with the theoretically obtained values.

12) The expression for speed of sound in fluids is ____.

1 point

- $c = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma \cdot p_0}{\rho_0}}$
- $c = \sqrt{\frac{p_0}{\gamma \cdot \rho_0}}$
- $c = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma \cdot p_0}{2 \cdot \rho_0}}$
- $c = \sqrt{\frac{2 \cdot p_0}{\gamma \cdot \rho_0}}$

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

$$c = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma \cdot p_0}{\rho_0}}$$

13) Which one of the option given below cannot be a solution for 1-D sound pressure wave equation ?

1 point

- $5 \cos(t - x)$
- $7e^{(t + \frac{x}{2})}$
- $(x - t)^4$

$$20\left(8 - \frac{x}{3}\right)$$

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

$$20\left(8 - \frac{x}{3}\right)$$

14) Which one of the following relation explicitly shows that 'c' represents the velocity of sound wave? **1 point**



$$\frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial x^2} = \frac{1}{c^2} \frac{\partial^2 p}{\partial t^2}$$



$$c = \sqrt{\frac{\gamma p_0}{\rho_0}}$$



$$c = \sqrt{\frac{p_0}{\gamma \rho_0}}$$



$$p(x, t) = f\left(t - \frac{x}{c}\right) + f\left(t + \frac{x}{c}\right)$$

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

$$p(x, t) = f\left(t - \frac{x}{c}\right) + f\left(t + \frac{x}{c}\right)$$

15)

Choose the correct statement regarding a sound pressure wave represented by $p(x, t) = f\left(t - \frac{x}{c}\right)$ **1 point**



Sound wave travelling towards positive x direction.



Sound wave travelling towards negative x direction.



Sound wave travelling towards both positive and negative x directions.



None of the options are correct.

No, the answer is incorrect.

Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Sound wave travelling towards positive x direction.



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