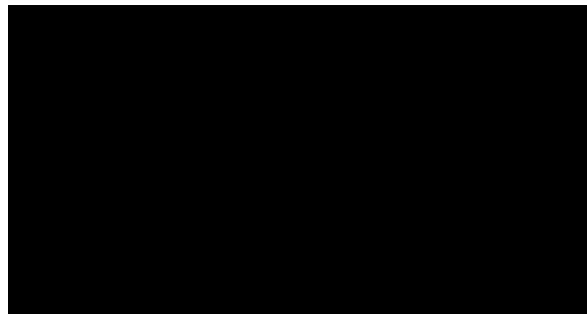


## Assignment 2

### Manufacturing Systems Technology

1. The transformation in which an object can be rotated about origin as well as any arbitrary pivot point are called  
(a) Translation      (b) scaling      (c) **rotation**      (d) all of these
2. What rotation does the transformation matrix represent?



- (a) a rotation through  $\theta$  around the x-axis
- (b) **a rotation through  $\theta$  around the y-axis**
- (c) a rotation through  $\theta$  around the z-axis
- (d) a rotation through  $\theta$  around the -x-axis

3. What is the use of homogeneous coordinates and matrix representation?

- a) **To treat all 3 transformations in a consistent way**
- b) To scale
- c) To rotate
- d) To shear the object

4. To generate a rotation , we must specify

- a) **Rotation angle  $\Theta$**
- b) Distances dx and dy
- c) Rotation distance
- d) All of the mentioned

5. Positive values for the rotation angle  $\Theta$  defines

- a) Counterclockwise rotations about the end points

- b) Counterclockwise translation about the pivot point
- c) Counterclockwise rotations about the pivot point**
- d) Negative direction

6. B-Splines are a way of creating sets of Bezier curves with a guaranteed continuity at their join points.

- a) true**
- b) false

7. Which of the following is a good use of Bezier volumes?

- (a) Design of airplane wings
- (b) Global Illumination rendering
- (c) Free-form deformation**
- (d) Surface normal extraction

8. Which of the following properties of Bezier curves guarantees that a line passes through the control polygon as many times or more times than the line passes through the Bezier curve itself?

- (a) Coordinate System Independence
- (b) Convex-Hull
- (c) Symmetry
- (d) Variation Diminishing**

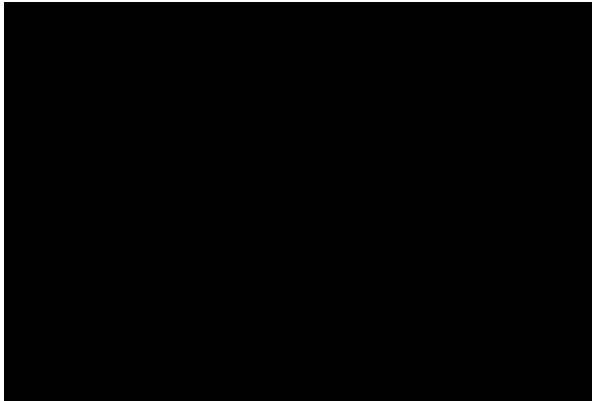
9. \_\_\_\_\_ curve is one of the sp line approximation methods

- (a) Bezier**
- (b) Ellipsoid
- (c) Shearing
- (d) None of these

10. Translate the rectangle (2,2), (2,8), (10,8), (10,2) 2 units along x-axis and 3 units along y-axis. What will be new coordinates?

- (a) (4,6), (4,24), (20,24) and (20,6)
- (b) (4,5), (14,11), (12,11) and (22,5)
- (c) (4,5), (4,11), (12,11) and (12,5)**
- (d) (4,8), (4,17), (12,10) and (12,15)

11. Rotate the rectangle  $(0,0)$ ,  $(2,0)$ ,  $(2, 2)$ ,  $(0, 2)$  shown below,  $30^\circ$  ccw about its centroid and find the new coordinates of the rectangle.



- (a)  $(0.634, -0.366)$ ,  $(-0.236, 1.366)$ ,  $(1.366, 2.366)$  and  $(-0.366, 1.366)$
- (a)  $(0.734, -0.366)$ ,  $(-0.336, 1.366)$ ,  $(4.366, 2.366)$  and  $(-0.366, 1.366)$
- (a)  $(0.834, -0.366)$ ,  $(-0.336, 1.366)$ ,  $(1.166, 2.366)$  and  $(-0.366, 1.221)$
- (a)  **$(0.634, -0.366)$ ,  $(-0.336, 1.366)$ ,  $(1.366, 2.366)$  and  $(-0.366, 1.366)$**