

Unit 5 - Week 3

Course outline

How does an NPTEL online course work?

Week 0

Week 1

Week 2

Week 3

Si crystal structure

Si etching

KOH etching

TMAH etching

Deposition and Lithography

Lithography

Quiz : Assignment 3

A brief introduction of Micro-Sensors: Week 3 Feedback form

Week 3 Lecture Materials

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Assignment 3

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.
As per our records you have not submitted this assignment.

Due on 2020-02-19, 23:59 IST.

1) Choose the incorrect statement regarding silicon crystal structure from below:

2 points

- Silicon has Zinc blend structure
- In 100 family of planes two dangling bonds and two bonds connected to bulk are present per atom
- In 110 family of planes two covalent bonds are formed with atoms on the plane and one bond is made with atoms below the plane
- The 111 plane intersects x-axis at $x=a$, y-axis at $y=a$ and the plane is parallel to z-axis
- The order of binding strength of different planes of silicon is $111 > 110 > 100$

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

The 111 plane intersects x-axis at $x=a$, y-axis at $y=a$ and the plane is parallel to z-axis

The order of binding strength of different planes of silicon is $111 > 110 > 100$

2) What will be the angle (in degrees) between 121 and 110 plane?

2 points

- 54.7
- 75
- 30
- 45

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

30

3) A plane make intercepts 5, 4 and 6 at x-, y- and z- axes respectively. Which of the following will be the equation of the mentioned plane?

1 point

- $12x+15y+10z = 60$
- $12x+15y+10z = 1$
- $x/5+y/4+z/6 = 0$
- $5x+4y+6z=1$
- $5/x + 4/y + 6/z = 1$

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

$12x+15y+10z = 60$

4) Which of the following is isotropic etchant?

1 point

- 30% KOH solution
- HNA etchant
-
- EDP at 115° C
-
- TMAH at 70° C to 90° C

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

HNA etchant

5) Which of the following methods cannot control the etching rate of silicon substrate?

1 point

- Concentration of KOH solution
- Temperature at which etching takes place
- Thickness of the masking layer
- Boron doping concentration of Si substrate

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Thickness of the masking layer

6) Choose the correct statement :

1 point

- i. Boron doping concentration at certain regions can be increased so that, those regions will act as mask and will not be etched away and structures like diaphragm and cantilevers could be obtained
- ii. There is no etching along $\langle 111 \rangle$ direction of a single crystal Si wafer using KOH solution

- Only i is correct
- Only ii is correct
- Both i and ii are correct
- Both i and ii are wrong

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Only i is correct

7) A $\langle 100 \rangle$ silicon wafer is $500 \mu\text{m}$ thick. A mask consists of rectangular window of unknown size. The sides of the window are parallel to $\langle 110 \rangle$. After wafer etching a hole size of $50 \mu\text{m} \times 80 \mu\text{m}$ is formed on the other side of the wafer ($50 \mu\text{m}$ along X axis, and $80 \mu\text{m}$ along Y axis). What will be the size of the mask window, along X axis? The undercut rate is negligible. (inward slope = 54.74°)

_____ μm

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

(Type: Range) 740,770

2 points

8) With the data given in question number 7, determine the size of the mask window, along Y axis. _____ μm

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

(Type: Range) 777,800

1 point

9) Thickness of a $\langle 100 \rangle$ silicon wafer is $410 \mu\text{m}$. A square window of $1000 \mu\text{m}$ size is opened in the oxide on the front surface of the wafer with the mask edge aligned parallel to the $\langle 110 \rangle$ direction. The oxide on the back of the wafer is completely etched. This wafer is subjected to anisotropic etchant whose etch rate along the $\langle 100 \rangle$ direction is $50 \mu\text{m}/\text{hour}$. Due to this etching process for duration 4 hours, a square diaphragm of thickness $t \mu\text{m}$ and side $x \mu\text{m}$ has been created. Determine the diaphragm thickness t in μm

_____ μm

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

(Type: Numeric) 10

2 points

10) With the data given in question number 9, determine diaphragm side x in μm

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

(Type: Range) 700,730

2 points

11) I need to deposit a thin copper layer on my silicon sample. Which of the following method(s) could be used for this?

2 points

- Thermal evaporation
- Dip coating
- Sputtering
- Spin coating
- Spray painting

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

Thermal evaporation

Sputtering

12) What resolution (in pm) could be achieved, theoretically, by e-beam lithography while applying a 20 KV input?

_____ pm

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

(Type: Range) 28,34

3 points