

## Unit 12 - Week 10

## Course outline

How does an NPTEL online course work?

## Pre Requisite

## Week 1

## Week 2

## Week 3

## Week 4

## Week 5

## Week 6

## Week 7

## Week 8

## Week 9

## Week 10

Kalman Filter

Extended Kalman Filter

Particle Filter

Binary Bayes

Quiz : Assignment 10

Introduction to robotics :Week 10 Feedback Form

Lecture materials

Assignment 10 solutions

## Week 11

## Week 12

## Download Videos

## Text Transcripts

## Assignment 10

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.  
As per our records you have not submitted this assignment.

**Due on 2020-11-25, 23:59 IST.**

1) Which of the following algorithms make the Markov assumption about the system dynamics ?

1 point

- Kalman Filter  
 Extended Kalman Filter  
 Particle Filter  
 Binary Bayes Filter with static state

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Kalman Filter*

*Extended Kalman Filter*

*Particle Filter*

*Binary Bayes Filter with static state*

2) Assertion: The Kalman Filter update results in a Gaussian belief state representation  
Reason: The Kalman Filter assumes Markov dynamics

1 point

- Both Assertion and Reason are true, and Reason is correct explanation for Assertion  
 Both Assertion and Reason are true, but Reason is not correct explanation for assertion  
 Assertion is true and Reason is false  
 Both Assertion and Reason are false

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Both Assertion and Reason are true, but Reason is not correct explanation for assertion*

3) Assume that the robot is moving a circular trajectory. Which of the following are appropriate choices for state estimation?

1 point

- Kalman Filter  
 Extended Kalman Filter  
 Particle Filter  
 None of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Extended Kalman Filter*

*Particle Filter*

4) Assume the following dynamics for a 1-dimensional system:

3 points

$$\begin{aligned}x_t &= x_{t-1} + u_t + \epsilon \\z_t &= x_t + \eta\end{aligned}$$

Both  $\epsilon$  and  $\eta$  are zero mean Gaussian random variables, with 0.1 variance. Given that the initial belief is a Gaussian with zero mean and unit variance,  $u_1$  is +0.1 and  $z_1$  is +0.11. Which of the following is closest to the new belief state, after a Kalman Filter update ?

- A Gaussian with zero mean and unit variance  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.1 and variance 0.1  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.1 and variance 0.01  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.05 and variance 0.1  
 A Gaussian with zero mean and variance 0.05  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.05 and unit variance  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.06 and variance 0.1  
 A Gaussian with mean 0.06 and variance 0.08

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*A Gaussian with mean 0.1 and variance 0.1*

5) Consider the following two statements:

1 point

Statement 1: The importance weight used in a particle filter accounts for the observation probabilities

Statement 2: The importance weight used in a particle filter accounts for the noise in the state transition model

Which of the following are **true**?

- Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are true  
 Statement 1 is true and Statement 2 is false  
 Statement 1 is false and Statement 2 is true  
 Both Statement 1 and Statement 2 are false

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Statement 1 is true and Statement 2 is false*

6) Particle Deprivation can be overcome by which of the following?

1 point

- Reinitializing particles  
 Not performing resampling  
 Increasing the number of particles  
 Adding noise to the observation model

No, the answer is incorrect.  
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:

*Reinitializing particles*