

Unit 11 - Week 9: Vapour - Liquid Equilibria of Multicomponent Non-Ideal Systems

Course outline

How does an NPTEL online course work?

Week 0: Prerequisite

Week 1: Introduction of Phase Equilibria

Week 2: Estimation of Thermodynamic Properties

Week 3: Potential Energy Functions and Intermolecular Forces

Week 4: Molecular Theory of Corresponding States

Week 5: Intermolecular Interactions and E.o.S

Week 6: Gaseous Mixtures and Fugacity

Week 7: Liquid Mixtures and Fugacity

Week 8: Models for Activity Coefficients using Excess Gibbs Energy

Week 9: Vapour - Liquid Equilibria of Multicomponent Non-Ideal Systems

Lec 1: Vapour - Liquid Equilibrium

Lec 2: Vapour - Liquid Equilibrium - 2

Lec 3: Vapour - Liquid Equilibrium - 3

Quiz : Assessment 9

Weekly feedback form for week 9

Lecture Notes: Week 9

Solution: Assignment 9

Week 10: Liquid - Liquid Equilibria of Multicomponent Non-Ideal Systems

Week 11: Vapour - Liquid - Liquid Equilibria of Multicomponent Non-Ideal Systems

Week 12: Solid - Liquid Equilibria of Non-Ideal Systems

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Assessment 9

The due date for submitting this assignment has passed.
As per our records you have not submitted this assignment.

Due on 2020-04-01, 23:59 IST.

1) According to Raoult's law for gas or solution if the pressure is low and all intermolecular forces are approximately small then, **4 points**

- Vapour and liquid phases can be treated as ideal
 Vapour and liquid phases can be treated as non-ideal
 Vapour is ideal and liquid phases is non-ideal
 Vapour is non-ideal and liquid phases is ideal

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Vapour and liquid phases can be treated as ideal

2) The expression $y_i P = x_i P_i^{sat}$, is called Raoult's law, where P_i^{sat} depends on **4 points**

- Only temperature
 Composition
 Temperature and pressure of system
 Pressure

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Only temperature

3) The expression $y_i P = x_i P_i^{sat}$, is called Raoult's law can be written as $y_i = K_i x_i$, where K_i is known as K-value of species "i" and it depends on **4 points**

- Temperature only
 Composition only
 Temperature and pressure of system
 Pressure

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Temperature and pressure of system

4) Select the correct statement. **4 points**

- Phase diagram are useful for identifying thermodynamic state of a binary mixture
 Tie lines are horizontal because the pressure of liquid and vapour are the same
 In phase diagram, liquid mole fraction vs pressure line is often termed as the bubble point curve
 All of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
All of the above

5) Antoine equation is a relation between **4 points**

- Temperature and vapour pressure
 Temperature and composition
 Composition and vapour pressure
 Density and Temperature

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Temperature and vapour pressure

6) For gas and liquid phases in equilibrium, a component in a non-ideal system follows the relation, **4 points**

- $y_i P = x_i P_i^{sat}$
 $f_i^V = f_i^L$
 $f_i^V = y_i P$
 None of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
 $f_i^V = f_i^L$

7) Select the correct statement **4 points**

- The first drop of liquid is formed when a superheated vapour mixture is isothermally compressed.
 In phase diagram, vapour mole fraction vs pressure curve is known as 'dew point' curve.
 The tie line ties together the composition of liquid and vapour phases.
 All of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
All of the above

8) A mixture of A and B follows Raoult's law. The pure component vapours pressure P_A^{sat} and P_B^{sat} in bar are given by temperature in K. **4 points**

$$\ln P_A^{sat} = 9.2164 - \frac{2766.63}{T + (-48.78)} \quad \text{and} \quad \ln P_B^{sat} = 9.2131 - \frac{2477.07}{T + (-39.94)}$$

If the bubble point of a certain mixture of A and B is 330K at a total pressure of 1 bar. Find the composition of A.

- 0.825
 0.676
 0.248
 0.125

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
0.676

9) Which of the following expression shows Lewis-Randall law for non-ideal system, where γ_i is the activity coefficient and ϕ_i is the fugacity coefficient of species "i". **4 points**

- $y_i P = x_i \gamma_i P_i^{sat}$
 $y_i P = x_i P_i^{sat}$
 $y_i P = x_i \phi_i P_i^{sat}$
 $y_i P = \gamma_i P_i^{sat}$

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
 $y_i P = x_i \gamma_i P_i^{sat}$

10) An azeotrope occurs, when there is same **4 points**

- Bubble point
 Boiling point
 VLE composition
 None of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
VLE composition

11) Select the correct statement **4 points**

- At azeotrope, the mole fraction of each species in the liquid phase is equals to that in the vapour phase.
 Azeotrope is 'more likely' to occur when saturation pressures of two components have large difference.
 Azeotropes are less common in binary mixtures with large differences in saturation pressures.
 Option (a) and (c)

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Option (a) and (c)

12) An example of minimum azeotrope is **0 points**

- Water and ethanol
 Water and Benzene
 Benzene and Ethanol
 All of the above

No, the answer is incorrect.
Score: 0

Accepted Answers:
Water and ethanol